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**3 (Sem-3/CBCS) ANT HC 1**

**2021**

**(Held in 2022)**

**ANTHROPOLOGY**

**(Honours)**

Paper : ANT-HC-3016

**( Tribes and Peasants in India )**

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate  
full marks for the questions.***

1. Answer the following questions : 1×7=7

(a) What is the full form of NCST ?

(b) In which state of India, does the maximum numbers of tribes reside ?

(c) Define peasant.

Contd.

- (d) Name *one* tribal movement of NE India resulting from separatist tendencies.
- (e) Who was the author of the book "The Naked Nagas" ?
- (f) Who was the pioneer among Indian anthropologists to conduct village studies ?
- (g) Name *one* Article of Indian Constitution which provides reservation facilities for Scheduled Tribes.

2. Answer the following questions in brief:

2×4=8

- (a) Name *two* matrilineal tribes of India.
- (b) Mention the name of *two* states of India where no Scheduled Tribes are found.
- (c) Mention *two* important tribal movements in India.
- (d) Write *two* important features of Indian peasant.

3. Answer the following : (*any three*)

5×3=15

- (a) Define tribe. Write *five* characters of Indian tribe.
- (b) Discuss in brief about the provisions of Fifth Schedule of the Indian Constitution.
- (c) Write the name of two tribes each from five different states of India.
- (d) What are nomadic and denotified tribes ?
- (e) Discuss in brief about *five* important factors and forces responsible for present changes of Indian caste system.

4. Answer the following : (*any three*)

10×3=30

- (a) Define caste. Discuss in details about merits and demerits of Indian caste system.
- (b) Discuss elaborately on important tribal movements in India and their impacts.

- (c) Discuss elaborately about different constitutional safeguards to Scheduled Tribes in India.
- (d) Analyse critically about impacts of various development schemes and programmes on tribal life in India.
- (e) Define village. What are the basic characteristics of Indian villages ? Discuss.
- (f) Discuss in details about major problems of Indian peasantry.