3 (Sem-1/CBCS) BOT HC 1

2021 (Held in 2022)

BOTANY

(Honours)

Paper: BOT-HC-1016

(Phycology and Microbiology)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer the following as directed: $1 \times 7 = 7$
 - (a) Name the major photosynthetic product in brown algae.
 - (b) Which parasitic algae causes the 'red rust disease of tea'?
 - (c) What do you mean by photoautotroph?

- (d) Streptomycin is produced by _____.

 (Fill in the blank)
- (e) Who is known as the father of microbiology?
- (f) What do you mean by lophotrichous bacteria?
- (g) What do you mean by diatomite?
- 2. Write short notes on the following: $2\times4=8$
 - (a) Binary fission
 - (b) Heterocyst
 - (c) Carpogonium
 - (d) Prion
- 3. Write briefly on **any three** of the following: 5×3=15
 - (a) Role of algae in biotechnology
 - (b) Storage products in algae
 - (c) Role of bacteria in agriculture

- (d) Lysogenic cycle of bacteriophage
- (e) Salient features of Phaeophyta.
- 4. Answer the following questions: 10×3=30
 - (a) Give an account of carbohydrate metabolism in microbes.

Or

Describe the factors that affect microbial growth.

(b) Give a detailed account on the life cycle of Oedogonium.

Or

Give a detailed account on the life cycle of *Ectocarpus*.

(c) Describe the range of thallus organization and cell structure in Rhodophyta.

Or

3

Discuss the evolutionary significance of *Prochloron*.