3 (Sem-1/CBCS) GGY HC 1

2021

(Held in 2022)

GEOGRAPHY

Manual (Honours)

Paper: GGY-HC-1016

(Geomorphology)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer/Choose the correct answer/option of the following: 1×7=7
 - (a) What is earth's crust?
 - (b) Mass wasting is a/an
 - (i) depositional process
 - (ii) weathering process
 - (iii) exogenetic process
 - (iv) tectonic process

- The term 'level of compensation' is associated with
- (i) Kober's theory
 - convection current theory
 - continental drift theory
 - (iv) isostasy
 - Name the major tectonic plate adjoined with India.
 - The average density of the Sima layer varies from
 - 1.5 to 5.5
 - 3.8 to 6.3
 - (iii) 2.9 to 4.7
 - (iv) 1.1 to 3.2
 - Zeugen is a landform of
 - fluvial origin
 - aeolian origin
 - glacial origin
 - (iv) periglacial origin
 - What is a graben?

- Answer the following questions in very $2 \times 4 = 8$ short:
 - How are levees formed?
 - (b) Give one example of active volcanoes and one example of dormant volcanoes of the world.
 - What are syncline and anticline? (c)
 - Briefly state the relationship between (d) Geomorphology and Geology.
- Answer any three of the following $5 \times 3 = 15$ questions:
 - Distinguish between aggradational and degradational processes on a river bed with diagrams.
 - (b) Explain the erosional processes of glaciers.
 - State the evidences in support of the continental drift theory.
 - Explain the views of Penck on landform development.
 - "Geomorphology is the interpretative description of the relief features of the earth's surface." Elucidate the statement.

- 4. Answer **any three** of the following questions: 10×3=30
 - (a) Discuss the widening scope and significance of geomorphology in recent years. 6+4=10
 - (b) State the views of Kober on mountain building with focus on the formation of the Himalayas.
 - (c) Explain the mechanics of platetectonics in relation to occurrence of earthquakes.
 - (d) What is normal cycle of erosion?

 Describe the sequence of cyclic development of landforms as conceived by Davis.

 2+8=10
 - (e) What are convective currents? How, according to Holmes, the convective currents give rise to mountains and oceans?

 2+8=10

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