### 3 (Sem-6/CBCS) GLG HE 1

#### 2022

#### GEOLOGY

(Honours Elective)

Paper: GLG-HE-6016

(Fuel Geology)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Choose the correct option: (any seven)

  1×7=7
  - (a) The most important characteristics of reservoir rock is
    - (i) porosity
    - (ii) permeability
    - (iii) fluid saturation
    - (iv) All of the above

(b)	Which of the following rock types would most likely to be the best oil reservoir?							
	(i)	Granite						
	(ii)	Sandstone						
	(iii)	Shale						
	(iv)	Basalt						
(c)	An	oil trap contains						
	(i)	an impermeable layer						
	(ii)	a syncline						
	(iii)	a fault						
	(iv)	None of the above						
(d,	) Wł	nich of the following is a brown coal?						
	(i)	Lignite						
	(ii)	Anthracite						
	(iii)	Bituminous coal						
	(iv,	None of the above						

(e) Cleat is the property of petroleum (ii) coal (iii) groundwater (iv) All of the above Conversion of dead vegetation into coal is called carbonization distillation (iii) coal gas (iv) natural gas Least polluting fuel for a vehicle is coke kerogen (iii) diesel (iv) CNG

(h)	The	reservoir	rock	of	Digboi	oil	field
	is						

- (i) Tipam sandstone
- (ii) Kopili shale
- (iii) Barail shale
- (iv) Girujan clay

### (i) CBM is found in coal seam of

- (i) shallow depth
- (ii) intermediate depth
- (iii) deep depth
- (iv) All of the above

### (i) Lignite deposits are found in

- (i) Tamil Nadu
- (ii) Uttar Pradesh
- (iii) Bihar
- (iv) None of the above

## 2. Describe briefly the following: (any four) 2×4=8

- (a) Chemical constituents of coal
- (b) Humic coal
- (c) Maceral of coal
- (d) Kerogen
- (e) Nuclear fuel
- (f) Anthracite
- (g) Difference between source rock and reservoir rock
- (h) Salt dome

# 3. Write short notes on the : (any three) 5×3=15

- (a) Basic classification of coal
- (b) Proximate analysis of coal
- (c) Gas hydrate
- (d) Structural trap for petroleum
- (e) Hydrocarbon accumulation

- (f) Underground coal gasification
- (g) Coal liquefaction
- (h) Global distribution of hydrocarbon reserves
- 4. Answer the following questions: (any three)

  10×3=30
  - (a) Write in detail about lithotypes and microlithotypes of coal.
  - (b) Define coal bed methane (CBM).

    Describe briefly the Indian scenario of CBM.

    4+6=10
  - (c) Describe in detail about the origin of petroleum.
  - (d) Define kerogen. Give a brief description of the types of kerogen. 3+7=10
  - (e) Write in detail about the mode of origin of coal.
  - (f) Define hydrocarbon trap. Write an explanatory note on anticlinal theory of hydrocarbon trap. 3+7=10

(g) Define cap rock and its function in petroleum accumulation. Explain different types of cap rock.

(2+3)+5=10

- (h) Write short notes on: 5+5=10
  - (i) Chemical classification of reservoir rock
  - (ii) Digboi oil field