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3 (Sem-3/CBCS) ANT HC 1

2022

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper : ANT-HC-3016

(Tribes and Peasants in India)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Answer the following questions : ***(any seven)***
 $1 \times 7 = 7$
 - (a) Who was the author of the book *Indian Village* ?
 - (b) Mention the name of *two* states of India where no scheduled tribes are found.
 - (c) Name *one* important tribal movement in North-East India resulting from separatist tendencies.
 - (d) When was the "Ministry of Tribal Affairs" set up ?

Contd.

- (e) Who are the peasants ?
- (f) Write the full form of ST and SC.
- (g) Mention *one* Article of Indian Constitution which provides special economic safeguard for scheduled tribes of India.
- (h) Mention the name of *one* hill tribe of Assam.
- (i) What is the full form of PTG ?
- (j) Mention the name of *one* peasant movement in India after independence.
- (k) In which part of Indian Constitution special provisions have been made for scheduled caste and scheduled tribe ?
- (l) Who is considered as the pioneer for making others believe in tribe-caste continuum in the context of India ?

2. Answer the following questions in brief :

2×4=8

- (a) Mention *two* important tribal movements in India.
- (b) On the basis of language tribal people of India can be classified into how many major groups ? What are those groups ?
- (c) What is a band society ?
- (d) What is criminal tribe ?

- (e) Mention the name of *two* important tribes of Andaman and Nicobar.
- (f) Write *two* demerits of Indian caste system.
- (g) Who are the denotified tribes ?
- (h) The tribal movements of post independence period can be classified into how many groups ? What are those groups ?

3. Answer the following : (*any three*)

5×3=15

- (a) Discuss briefly the characters of Indian caste system.
- (b) Write short note on acculturation.
- (c) North-East India consists with how many states ? Write the name of *two* tribes each from states of North-East India.
- (d) What are the characteristic features of Indian peasant ? Discuss briefly.
- (e) Write short note on tribalization.
- (f) Discuss briefly the provisions of sixth schedule of Indian Constitution.
- (g) Write briefly the different spheres of changes observed among present day village community in India.

- (h) On the basis of geographical or regional distribution the tribal population in India can be classified into how many divisions? What are those divisions?

4. Answer the following : **(any three)**

10×3=30

- (a) Define tribe. Discuss the characteristics of tribe in Indian context.
- (b) Define caste. Discuss various factors and forces responsible for recent changes in caste system in India.
- (c) Write an essay on peasant movement in India.
- (d) Discuss in detail about major problems of Indian peasant and their possible solutions.
- (e) Discuss the relationship between acculturation, assimilation and integration.
- (f) What is the anthropological concept of village? Discuss the characteristic features of Indian villages.
- (g) What are the various constitutional safeguards provided by Indian Constitution to Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes in India? Discuss elaborately.
- (h) Critically analyse the tribe-caste continuum in India.