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3 (Sem-1/CBCS) ANT HC 2

2022

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper : ANT-HC-1026

(Introduction to Socio-Cultural Anthropology)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

***The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.***

1. Choose the correct answers from the following : **(any seven)** 1×7=7

(a) How many branches of Anthropology are there ?

(i) 4

(ii) 3

(iii) 2

(iv) 1

Contd.

- (b) Political anthropology is a branch of
- (i) physical anthropology
 - (ii) socio-cultural anthropology
 - (iii) pre-historic archaeology
 - (iv) linguistic anthropology
- (c) Kinship is studied under
- (i) familial anthropology
 - (ii) political anthropology
 - (iii) economic anthropology
 - (iv) linguistic anthropology
- (d) A family composed of parents with married and unmarried children is
- (i) nuclear family
 - (ii) patrilocal family
 - (iii) joint family
 - (iv) None of the above
- (e) Marriage outside the same groups is
- (i) hypergamy marriage
 - (ii) hypogamy marriage
 - (iii) exogamy marriage
 - (iv) endogamy marriage

- (f) The smallest part of culture is
- (i) culture trait
 - (ii) culture complex
 - (iii) culture area
 - (iv) culture focus
- (g) Enculturation is
- (i) assimilation with other culture
 - (ii) borrowing culture traits from other culture
 - (iii) gradual development of culture
 - (iv) learning about culture from the elders
- (h) Acculturation is
- (i) integration of culture
 - (ii) assimilation with other culture
 - (iii) accepting the culture of the dominant group
 - (iv) None of the above
- (i) Author of the book, *History of Human Marriage* is
- (i) L. H. Morgan
 - (ii) Westermarck
 - (iii) Franz Boas
 - (iv) E. B. Tylor

(j) Who conducted extensive fieldwork among the 'Trobriand Islanders' ?

- (i) A. C. Hadon
- (ii) Franz Boas
- (iii) B. Malinowske
- (iv) W. H. R. Rivers

(k) Aunt is a

- (i) primary kin
- (ii) secondary kin
- (iii) tertiary kin
- (iv) None of the above

(l) In participant observation method

- (i) research observes occasion from distance
- (ii) researcher interviews the natives
- (iii) researcher distributes questionnaires among the natives
- (iv) researcher takes part in the occasion.

2. Answer the following in very short : (**any four**)
2×4=8

- (a) Mention the branches of socio-cultural anthropology.
- (b) Write *two* importances of studying socio-cultural anthropology.
- (c) What is material culture.
- (d) Write *two* features of interview method.
- (e) What is ethnography ?
- (f) Who are primary kin ?
- (g) What is marriage by negotiation ?
- (h) Patrilocal family means what ?

3. Write short notes on **any three** of the following :
5×3=15

- (a) Family of orientation and family of procreation.
- (b) Witchcraft
- (c) Kinship terminology

(d) Exogamy and endogamy marriage

(e) Observation method

(f) Acculturation

(g) Homeopathic magic

(h) Patriarchy and matriarchy

4. Answer **any three** questions : $10 \times 3 = 30$

(a) Define Social Anthropology. Discuss its relationship with other branches of Anthropology.

(b) What is society ? Discuss the characteristic features of the society.

(c) Define culture and describe its relationship with civilisation.

(d) What is family ? Discuss its different forms.

(e) What do you mean by marriage ? Describe different forms of marriage.

(f) Define kinship and describe different kinship behaviours prevalent in primitive societies.

(g) Write about the importance of fieldwork in Anthropology.

(h) What is magic ? Describe its different forms with suitable examples.