3 (Sem-6/CBCS) ANT HC 1

2023

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Honours Core)

Paper: ANT-HC-6016

(Forensic Anthropology)

Full Marks: 60

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer:

 $1 \times 7 = 7$

- (i) The field of science that is involved in identifying skeletal remains is called
 - (a) Reconstruction Anatomy
 - (b) Physiology
 - (c) Forensic Anthropology
 - (d) Personal Identification

- (ii) Who is the father of Anthropometry?
 - (a) Sir Francis Galton
 - (b) Sir Edmond Locard
 - (c) Sir Calvin Goddard
 - (d) Sir Alphonse Bertillon
 - (iii) Why is photographing a death scene important?
 - (a) Photographs are mandatory exhibits in trials
 - (b) A case may not come to trial for years and memories fade
 - (c) Photographs provide better, more reliable information than mapping a site
 - (d) Photographs are more convenient than note taking

- (iv) During a body search, which of the following is the best evidence of a possible grave?
 - (a) A mound
 - (b) Disturbed soil with new plant growth
 - (c) Old dying vegetation
 - (d) The body
- (v) The metacarpals are bones of the
 - (a) wrist
 - (b) fingers
 - (c) hand
 - (d) foot

- which of the following best describes Rigor mortis?
 - (a) It is the pooling of blood after death
- It is the stiffening of muscles after death
 - (c) It is the cooling of the body after death
 - (vii) What is the shape of the chin in a female skull?
 - (a) Squarish
 - (b) Pointed
 - (c) Rounded
 - (d) Parabolic

- 2. Answer the following questions briefly: 2×4=8
 - (i) Write two differences between human and non-human bone.
 - (ii) What is the Bertillon system of Identification?
 - (iii) Define Forensic Odontology.
 - (iv) What is biometrics?
- 3. Answer **any three** of the following questions: 5×3=15
 - (i) What is the importance of forensic anthropologists?
 - (ii) Discuss how the sex of an individual can be determined from the analysis of pelvis.
 - (iii) Discuss the importance of Serology in Forensic Anthropology.

- (iv) Discuss the scientific foundation of handwriting analysis.
- (v) Explain what is meant by 'Personal Identification' in Forensic Anthropology.
- 4. Answer **any three** of the following questions: 10×3=30
 - (i) Define Forensic Anthropology and discuss its scope.
 - (ii) Discuss the procedure of estimating stature from bone fragments.
 - (iii) Discuss how biometrics is applied in personal identification.
 - (iv) What is Bloodstain Pattern Analysis?

 Discuss the identification of blood based on its composition and behaviour.

- (v) Discuss the importance of dermatoglyphics in personal identification.
- (vi) What is DNA profiling? Discuss its importance in forensic anthropology. 2+8=10